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200篇全文翻译

200篇知识积累

一本考试研究中心 编

高一

英语五合一必刷题

200篇

- 阅读理解100篇
- 七选五25篇
- 完形填空25篇
- 语法填空25篇
- 读后续写25篇

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■ 词汇反扫 & 长难句精析 ……201
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第一部分 基础训练

TEST 1 原创

词汇及长难句见夹册P201

阅读理解 A

全文翻译

主题语境：人与自我（生活与学习） | 语篇类型：应用文 | 词数：245 | 难度：★★☆☆☆ | 建议用时：6分钟 | 答案：P233

NL Scholarship at HZ University of Applied Sciences

The NL Scholarship at HZ University of Applied Sciences, funded by the Dutch Ministry of Education, Culture and Science, is for incoming students who have not previously studied in the Netherlands, and who plan to attend the HZ University of Applied Sciences. The scholarship awarded is not a full scholarship. It has a value of €5,000 and is awarded for one year only.

Please note: Payments will take place by transferring installments(分期付款的一期付款) of €1,250 each.

Conditions:

- The student is not from the European Economic Area (EEA). The EEA consists of the EU countries and Iceland, Liechtenstein and Norway.
- The student has an IELTS(雅思) of 6.5 (or higher) or an equivalent.
- The student wants to enroll in a full-time (four-year or three-year) Bachelor's or the 1.5-year Master program at HZ and has already been accepted.
- The student has already been (conditionally) accepted to the HZ Bachelor's or the Master program indicated in his/her scholarship application.

How to apply for the NL Scholarship

Students can apply for the scholarship by sending an email to *study@ hz.nl* before 1 May of their starting year. In this email, the student should indicate reasons for choosing the particular HZ Bachelor's program of study. The student must also send a copy of his/her resume(简历) with the email.

The applications will be assessed by the HZ Scholarship Committee based on previous academic results. Applicants will be informed of the decision within 6 weeks after the application deadline.

1. What do we know about the NL Scholarship?

A. It is mainly funded by the EU.

B. It intends to help Dutch students.

C. It is awarded in four installments.

D. It covers all campus-related costs.

2. What should be attached to the application email for the scholarship?

A. A copy of the ID card.

B. An academic paper.

C. An IELTS score report.

D. A personal resume.

3. When may the applicants receive the result?

A. On 24 April. B. On 1 May.

C. On 10 June. D. On 6 July.

阅读理解 B

全文翻译

主题语境：人与社会（社会交往） | 语篇类型：记叙文 | 词数：305 | 难度：★★★☆☆ | 建议用时：7 分钟 | 答案：P233

A couple who took over a bookshop that has been at the heart of its community for 75 years is marking the milestone with a town-wide celebration.

Gideon and Cath York bought the Cotswold Book Room in Wotton-under-Edge, Gloucestershire, in February 2020, and have since been researching its history. The bookshop has relocated several times but the name has always remained the same—arising from the fact that it once started in a living room in a house.

They will be hosting a party and national book token（代金券） treasure hunt on 1 November to celebrate its birthday with local people and other independent businesses. National book tokens worth from £2 to £75 will be hidden in shops and businesses around the town. They hope the event will attract footfall for local traders. The idea has helped keep the street full of businesses since the 1950s although shops have changed over the years.

The couple purchased the house from two sisters who had got it from their father, and could not bear to see it redeveloped into flats. "They wanted it to stay as a bookshop so they did actually turn down other offers," Mrs York said. "I'm so thankful they held out for the right people."

"It's the whole town's bookshop," Mr York added. "We are just taking care of it." He said they aim to create a "safe space" for the community which offers "something for everyone".

The shop is arranged with lots of open space and front-facing books, so readers can easily spot things that might appeal to them. "For anyone who walks into the bookshop, that's really critical," Mr York said. "That says one thing—you're going to feel at ease here. In a day and age where you don't always hear that, implied or stated, that's what a bookshop can give."

4. What is the bookshop named after?

A. A town.

B. Its first owner.

C. A book.

D. Its original location.

5. What can people do in the celebration?

A. Attend book signings.

B. Join in a book donation activity.

C. Look for hidden book tokens.

D. Exchange books with each other.

6. Why did the two sisters sell the house to the couple?

A. To get a much higher price.

B. To fulfill their father's promise.

C. To help the couple achieve their dream.

D. To keep the house operating as a bookshop.

7. What does Mr York think is important for a bookshop?

A. Its design.　　B. Its service.

C. Its position.　　D. Its history.

阅读理解 C

全文翻译

主题语境：人与自然（人与动物） | 语篇类型：说明文 | 词数：320 | 难度：★★★☆☆ | 建议用时：8分钟 | 答案：P233

Icelanders may be the last group of people on Earth to experience the bite of a mosquito. This week, Iceland recorded the presence of the insects within its borders for the first time in the nation's history.

The discovery of three Culiseta annulata mosquitoes was confirmed by the Natural Science Institute of Iceland, which said the mosquitoes likely arrived by freight(货运) and appeared to be able to withstand Iceland's climate. The institute noted that they were one of a number of new insect species discovered in Iceland in recent years due to a warming climate and the growth of international transportation.

Insect enthusiast Björn Hjaltason said he found the mosquitoes on a farm in Kjós earlier this month. "On the evening of October 16th, I caught sight of a strange fly on a red wine ribbon(丝带)," Hjaltason recalled. "I immediately thought what was going on and quickly collected the fly." Hjaltason later trapped two more. All three insects were turned over to authorities for testing, which revealed that they were two female and one male mosquitoes.

Antarctica is now the only place in the world believed to have no mosquitoes. Climate change is causing temperatures to rise across the world, and the Arctic region is warming at more than double the rate of the global average.

According to the Natural Science Institute of Iceland, Culiseta annulata are large mosquitoes present in Europe and other Nordic countries that can live in cold weather, usually finding shelter in outbuildings and basements. Though they bite, the institute said they don't carry known infections in those areas. One study said Culiseta annulata are often "regarded as an annoying biter, rather than a deadly threat".

There are more than 3,000 species of mosquitoes around the world, some of which can spread deadly diseases through their bites, such as malaria, dengue fever and West Nile virus.

8. What factor contributed to the arrival of mosquitoes in Iceland?

A. Expansion of agricultural land.

B. Decrease in global temperatures.

C. Introduction of new insect species.

D. Increase in international transportation.

9. How did Hjaltason deal with the three mosquitoes?

A. He released them back into nature.

B. He conducted experiments on them himself.

C. He kept them for personal collection.

D. He delivered them to the concerned department.

10. What does paragraph 5 mainly tell us about Culiseta annulata?

A. Their types. B. Their harm.

C. Their features. D. Their distribution.

11. What is the best title for the text?

A. Iceland's Deadly Threat: Mosquitoes

B. Iceland's Mosquito-Free History Ends

C. A Harmful Insect: Culiseta Annulata

D. Iceland Is Experiencing a Warming Climate

阅读理解 D

全文翻译

主题语境:人与社会(科学与技术) | 语篇类型:说明文 | 词数:300 | 难度:★★★★☆ | 建议用时:8 分钟 | 答案:P233

Recently, researchers announced that they restored some vision to elderly patients with a **prevalent** eye disease, thanks to an electronic retinal implant(视网膜植入物).

Age-related macular degeneration (AMD) is not rare, but it's an untreatable eye condition that usually impacts people over 50. The progressive disease develops when aging causes damage to the photoreceptors(光感受器) in the central part of the retina. The international trial's results offer hope of treatment for the condition, which affects about 200 million people globally.

The study involved 38 participants with an average age of about 79 who all had advanced AMD. The participants were treated at 17 sites in five countries across Europe, where they received a tiny implant—about half the thickness of human hair—behind their retinas. Eighty percent of the participants had "meaningful improvement" in their vision a year after implantation. "In the history of artificial vision, this represents a new era," says Mahi Muqit, who led the UK part of the trial.

The study's authors also admit that there's room for improvement in future studies. "I don't think we'll ever be able to restore full 20/20 vision with the implant alone, but we are investigating methods that could further improve people's quality of life and take them above the threshold for legal blindness," says José-Alain Sahel who co-led the trial. "One of the main requests we hear from patients is to be able to recognize faces and emotions again, and that's something we're working toward."

The patients' improved vision was in black and white, so another goal is to "add the software that will help resolve gray scales and enhance them for face recognition," says Daniel Palanker who also co-led the research. Palanker also wants to improve the device's resolution(清晰度). So far, early tests of this resolution-enhanced technology in rats have been successful.

12. What does the underlined word "prevalent" in paragraph 1 mean?

A. Curable. B. Seasonal.

C. Common. D. Temporary.

13. What can we learn about the participants in the study?

A. Some of them were treated in Africa.

B. Most of them improved vision.

C. They are European citizens.

D. They averaged 69 years old.

14. What is Sahel's attitude to the implant according to paragraph 4?

A. Objective. B. Uncertain.

C. Doubtful. D. Negative.

15. What does Palanker aim to do?

A. Lower implant costs.

B. Cure all eye illnesses.

C. Design a more lightweight device.

D. Advance facial recognition technology.

阅读理解七选五

全文翻译

主题语境:人与自我(做人与做事) | 语篇类型:说明文 | 词数:257 | 难度:★★★☆☆ | 建议用时:7分钟 | 答案:P234

To-do lists are a popular tool used by millions of people to stay organized, manage their time, and boost productivity. However, creating a smart to-do list can be a challenge. So let's take a look at common mistakes that you should avoid.

Not prioritizing(按重要性排列) tasks. One of the biggest mistakes is putting everything but the kitchen sink on the list. __16__ However, it's essential to prioritize them based on their level of importance. Identify the tasks that are urgent, those that are important but not urgent, and those that can be done later. __17__

Failing to break down tasks. We can't do everything all at once. However, it's easier to accomplish a task when it's broken down into smaller parts, because it helps you stay motivated and focused. __18__ Instead, you can break that task down into "research the topic", "outline the post", "write the first draft", "edit", and "publish".

__19__ It's easy to overload your list with tasks, but this can lead to burnout and frustration. Be honest with yourself about how much you can accomplish in a day. Set yourself up for success by creating a list that you can realistically complete.

Not celebrating your progress. __20__ It also helps to reinforce positive behavior and motivates you to keep moving forward. So, whether you treat yourself to a nice dinner, take a day off, or simply pat yourself on the back, celebrate your successes and acknowledge your hard work. This will help you stay focused on achieving your goals.

A. Not being realistic.

B. Not working flexibly.

C. For instance, don't list "write a blog post".

D. It's easy to create a long list of things to do.

E. We tend to do what feels "easy" in the moment.

F. Celebrating your achievements brings a sense of joy.

G. This way, you can focus on the most critical tasks first.

完形填空

全文翻译

主题语境：人与自我（生活） | 语篇类型：记叙文 | 词数：255 | 难度：★★★☆☆ | 建议用时：12分钟 | 答案：P234

When I turned 64, my daughter invited me to go camping. I was so happy to have something to do on my birthday. After my children __21__, I developed a sense of aimlessness. I needed an __22__, but I didn't know what it might be.

My daughter never mentioned that she had __23__ a climbing trip. After a day of __24__, she drove me into the park to meet Nelson, the climbing guide she had __25__. I remember that I __26__ at the base of a massive rock formation, ready to climb. But when it was time to step onto the rock, I __27__ with terror. I could not move.

"Would you be willing to put just one foot on the rock?" Nelson said. I put my foot on the __28__. He negotiated(协商) again: "How about one more foot?" Just like that, Nelson __29__ me up 80 feet of rock. Though I shook and trembled the __30__ way up, by the time I __31__ the top, I knew rock climbing would be part of my life.

As for rock climbing itself, this is a sport for __32__ people. It's most __33__ not for a woman of my age. For that reason, I take great pleasure in doing something so difficult and adventurous. I have had to learn to think like an athlete, including managing my health carefully. It has been wonderful to let go of __34__. I feel capable, and I finally feel peaceful about __35__.

21. A. moved out B. settled down C. gave up D. came back
22. A. excuse B. escape C. explanation D. opportunity
23. A. experienced B. reported C. delayed D. scheduled
24. A. climbing B. hiking C. camping D. exploring
25. A. hired B. recommended C. supported D. recognized
26. A. shouted B. stood C. jumped D. wrote
27. A. cried B. left C. fell D. froze
28. A. wall B. stair C. grass D. platform
29. A. pulled B. accompanied C. coached D. lifted
30. A. only B. uncertain C. entire D. lonely
31. A. forgot B. reached C. imagined D. faced
32. A. fortunate B. active C. healthy D. young
33. A. definitely B. eventually C. directly D. casually
34. A. shyness B. disappointment C. anger D. fear
35. A. stress B. learning C. aging D. success

语法填空

全文翻译

主题语境:人与自然(宇宙探索) | 语篇类型:说明文 | 词数:256 | 难度:★★★☆☆ | 建议用时:8分钟 | 答案:P234

They may not have all the fixings, but the astronauts aboard China's Tiangong space station are sure eating well. A new oven __36__ (deliver) to Tiangong has been put to quick work by the six astronauts of the Shenzhou 20 and Shenzhou 21 missions.

In __37__ video released by the Astronaut Center of China (ACC), the astronauts are seen securing a set of chicken wings in a __38__ (special) made grill(烤架) cage, and placing it in a small compartment in the space station's wall. The oven not only serves __39__ a technology demonstration for the microgravity microwave, but it also provides a welcome flavor of home for the astronauts. Kang Guohua, a professor at Nanjing University of Aeronautics and Astronautics, said that __40__ (comfort) such as hot meals are important to keep astronauts psychologically "grounded".

According to the ACC, the oven is designed __41__ (provide) smokeless baking conditions in the station's microgravity environment. Such conditions are necessary aboard orbital outposts like Tiangong, __42__ rely on strictly maintained life support systems and fire safety protocols.

The Global Times compared the cooking success to a similar test aboard the International Space Station (ISS) in 2019, when NASA astronauts baked cookies in space __43__ (use) a prototype(原型) Zero G oven. That test showed that baking things in orbit, at least cookies, takes __44__ (long) than it does on Earth. But China's oven, unlike the temporary Zero G oven used aboard the ISS, __45__ (be) there to stay. The device has been integrated into Tiangong's systems and certified for up to 500 uses.

36. _____ 37. _____

38. _____ 39. _____

40. _____ 41. _____

42. _____ 43. _____

44. _____ 45. _____

读后续写

全文翻译

主题语境：人与自然（人与动物） | 语篇类型：记叙文 | 词数：330 | 难度：★★★☆☆ | 建议用时：25分钟 | 答案：P235

When I was in the first grade, I loved school but hated walking home when the school day was over. It was a journey of several blocks, and part of this walk around a huge Army National Guard building frightened and disturbed me. That building, along with its expansive parking lot, took up the whole corner of the block. There was no way for me to reach home except to traverse（穿过）two sides of that corner and walk around it.

Nothing terrible ever happened to me there, but for some reason, this enormous building scared me. The soldiers performed marching exercises and fitness drills in the parking lot, and I always felt like they were watching me. When a commander yelled out orders and an entire platoon（排）responded in unison, I'd jump at the sounds.

The result was that I sometimes froze or walked so slowly that my mother questioned me about why it had taken me so long to get home. I came to fear the school bell because it meant I had to walk by that National Guard building and its parking lot.

The only good thing about that corner was that, once I got around it, I always ran into a friendly and very intelligent dog named Chief. I could see his red collar（项圈）from a distance. He belonged to a physician who lived on my street, and I looked forward to seeing Chief every day.

One day, early in the school year, when the National Guard corner was particularly active with moving vehicles and soldiers marching here and there, I heard a loud bang. I froze in my tracks and couldn't move. The noise hadn't disturbed anyone else, and the military activity on the corner continued as if nothing had happened, but I remained glued to the spot where I first heard the bang. Nervous and frightened, my mind raced with thoughts of gunfire, bombs, and explosions. My legs began shaking.

注意：

1. 续写词数应为150个左右；
2. 请按如下格式在相应位置作答。

Paragraph 1:

Suddenly, Chief appeared at my side. _____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

Paragraph 2:

As several weeks passed, Chief's daily company didn't just ease my fear—it changed how I saw that corner. _____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

一本

答案
全解全析

高一

英语五合一必刷题
200篇

第一部分 基础训练

TEST 1

阅读理解 A

语篇解读

本文介绍了荷兰泽兰应用科学大学的 NL 奖学金的相关情况，包括该奖学金的资助对象、金额、申请条件、申请方式等信息。

答案详析

1. **C** 推理判断题。根据第一段最后一句中的“It has a value of €5,000”和第二段可知，NL 奖学金的总额为 5 000 欧元，该奖学金会分期发放，每期发放 1 250 欧元。由此可推知，NL 奖学金分四次发放，故选 C 项。
2. **D** 细节理解题。根据 How to apply for the NL Scholarship 部分中的“The student must also send a copy of his/her resume with the email.”可知，学生需要在申请邮件中附上个人简历。
3. **C** 推理判断题。根据 How to apply for the NL Scholarship 部分中的“Students can apply for the scholarship...before 1 May of their starting year.”可知，奖学金的申请截止日期是 5 月 1 日；再根据最后一段最后一句可知，申请人将在申请截止日期后的 6 周内收到评审结果通知。结合选项可推知，C 项符合题意。

阅读理解 B

语篇解读

一对夫妻于 2020 年接手了一家书店，这家书店位于社区中心，已有 75 年的历史了，现在他们计划在全镇范围内举办店庆活动。

答案详析

4. **D** 细节理解题。根据第二段最后一句可知，这家书店几经搬迁，但店名始终未变，这源于它最初是在一户人家的客厅里创办的，故 D 项符合题意。
5. **C** 细节理解题。根据第三段前两句可知，11 月 1 日，这对夫妻将举办一场派对，并发起一场全国图书代金券寻宝活动，图书代金券被藏在镇上的各类商店中，面额从 2 英镑到 75 英镑不等。由此可知，在店庆活动中，人们可以寻找隐藏的图书代金券。
6. **D** 细节理解题。根据第四段可知，姐妹俩不愿看到房子被改建成公寓，她们希望这里一直是书店，因此拒绝了其他报价，选择将房子卖给这对夫妻。由此可知，姐妹俩把房子卖给这对夫妻是想让书店继续经营，故选 D 项。
7. **A** 推理判断题。根据最后一段可知，这家书店布局宽敞，书籍均封面朝外摆放，这样读者就能轻松发现心仪的读物，York 先生认为，对每一个走进书店的人来说，这一点至关重要，这会让他们感到自在。由此可推知，York 先生认为书店的设计很重要，故选 A 项。

阅读理解 C

语篇解读

冰岛自然科学研究所确认，在该国境内首次发现蚊子，而这一发现标志着冰岛失去了“无蚊国”地位。

答案详析

8. **D** 细节理解题。根据第二段可知，这些蚊子很可能是通过货运到达冰岛的，受气候变暖和国际运输增长的影响，近年来冰岛已发现很多新的昆虫物种，这些蚊子便是其中一种，故选 D 项。
9. **D** 细节理解题。根据第三段最后一句中的“All three insects were turned over to authorities for testing”可知，Hjaltason 将这三只蚊子移交给相关部门进行检测，故选 D 项。
10. **C** 段落大意题。通读第五段可知，环跗脉毛蚊体型较大，分布在欧洲及其他北欧国家，能够在寒冷环境中生存，通常栖息在附属建筑物和地下室中；它们会叮咬人类，但不携带已知的传染病。由此可推知，本段主要介绍了环跗脉毛蚊的特点。
11. **B** 标题概括题。通读全文可知，本文主要介绍了冰岛首次发现蚊子这件事；文章开篇点题，后文蚊子的发现过程、蚊子的种类及特征等内容均围绕这一核心事件展开，故 B 项“冰岛的无蚊历史终结”为本文最佳标题。

阅读理解 D

语篇解读

研究人员研发了一款电子视网膜植入物，成功帮助患有年龄相关性黄斑变性（AMD）的老年患者恢复了部分视力。同时，研究人员也指出该植入物未来仍有改进空间。

答案详析

12. **C** 词义猜测题。根据画线词前的“researchers announced that they restored some vision to elderly patients”和画线词后的 eye disease 可知，研究人员成功帮助老年眼疾患者恢复部分视力。再根据第二段第一句和最后一句可知，AMD 是一种并不罕见但无法治愈的眼部疾病，通常影响 50 岁以上人群，这项国际试验的结果为全球约 2 亿患者带来了治疗希望。由此可推知，研究人员帮助的老年人患上的是 AMD，这种疾病非常普遍，故画线词与 C 项意思一致。
13. **B** 细节理解题。根据第三段第三句可知，植入手术一年后，80% 的参与者的视力获得了“有意义的改善”，故选 B 项。
14. **A** 推理判断题。根据第四段中 Sahel 说的话可知，一方面，他明确指出了该植入物的局限性：无法帮助患者完全恢复视力；另一方面，他也肯定了对该植入物的进一步研究的方向：帮助患者重新识别人脸和情绪。由此可推知，Sahel 对该植入物的态度是客观的，故选 A 项。
15. **D** 推理判断题。根据最后一段可知，Palanker 的目

一本

词汇反扫&长难句精析

高一

英语五合一必刷题200篇

符号说明：* 高频核心词 • 构词法猜词 ★熟词生义 ◇高频短语

TEST 1 词汇反扫

阅读理解 A

* scholarship *n.* 奖学金 ☐
* award *v.* 授予；给予奖励 ☐
* transfer *v.* (使)转移；(使)搬迁 ☐
* enroll *v.* (使)加入；注册；登记 ☐
* indicate *v.* 写明；注出；表明 ☐
* academic *adj.* 学业的；教学的 ☐
• incoming *adj.* 新来的；正来临的 ☐
• payment *n.* 付款；支付；收款 ☐
• equivalent *n.* 相等的东西；等量 ☐
◇ consist of 由……组成/构成 ☐

阅读理解 B

* celebration *n.* 庆祝活动；庆典 ☐
* arise *v.* 产生；引起 ☐
• relocate *v.* (使)搬迁，迁移 ☐
• trader *n.* 经商者；商人 ☐

trade *v.* 做生意；从事贸易 +-er …… 的人或物 →trader
动词+后缀-er→名词
其他相似高频词：
organize *v.* 组织→organizer *n.* 组织者
lead *v.* 领路；引领→leader *n.* 领导

• redevelop *v.* 改造；重新建设 ☐
◇ treasure hunt 寻宝游戏 ☐
◇ turn down 拒绝；把……调低 ☐

阅读理解 C

* border *n.* 国界；边界 ☐
* withstand *v.* 承受；经受住 ☐
* enthusiast *n.* 爱好者 ☐
* trap *v.* 设陷阱捕捉；使陷入困境 ☐
* authority *n.* 官方；当局；当权者 ☐
• outbuilding *n.* 附属建筑物 ☐
• basement *n.* 地下室 ☐
• infection *n.* 传染病；感染；传染 ☐
★ fly *n.* (生义)蝇；苍蝇
v. (熟义)飞；飞翔 ☐
◇ catch sight of 忽然看到 ☐

阅读理解 D

* announce *v.* 宣布；宣告 ☐
* restore *v.* 恢复；使复原；使复位 ☐
* advanced *adj.* 晚期的；后期的 ☐
* investigate *v.* 调查；侦查 ☐
• untreatable *adj.* 无法治疗的；不能治疗的 ☐
• progressive *adj.* 逐步发展的；渐进的 ☐
• thickness *n.* 厚度；厚 ☐
◇ thanks to 由于；因为；幸亏 ☐

阅读理解七选五

* essential *adj.* 极其重要的；必不可少的 ☐
* urgent *adj.* 紧急的；紧迫的；迫切的 ☐
* accomplish *v.* 完成 ☐
* motivated *adj.* 有积极性的 ☐
* reinforce *v.* 加强；充实；使更强烈 ☐
* acknowledge *v.* 认可；承认 ☐
• productivity *n.* 生产率；生产效率 ☐
• overload *v.* 使……负担过重；使超载 ☐
• burnout *n.* 精疲力竭；过度劳累 ☐
◇ everything but the kitchen sink 过多的东西 ☐
◇ break down 使分解；出故障 ☐

完形填空

* massive *adj.* 巨大的；结实的 ☐
* terror *n.* 恐惧；惊恐；惊骇 ☐
* tremble *v.* 颤抖；哆嗦 ☐
* capable *adj.* 有能力的；有才能的 ☐
• aimlessness *n.* 没有方向；无目标 ☐
• adventurous *adj.* 惊险的；刺激不断的 ☐
◇ take pleasure in 喜欢；以……为乐 ☐

语法填空

* fixing *n.* 配菜；调味品 ☐
* compartment *n.* (家具或设备等的)隔层 ☐
* flavor *n.* 味道；特色；气氛 ☐
* bake *v.* (在烤炉里)烘烤；焙 ☐
* integrate *v.* (使)合并，成为一体 ☐
• demonstration *n.* 演示；示范 ☐
• microgravity *n.* 微重力 ☐

micro- 微小的+gravity *n.* 重力→microgravity
前缀 micro-+名词→名词
其他相似高频词：
wave *n.* 波→microwave *n.* 微波；微波炉
chip *n.* 芯片→microchip *n.* 微芯片

• smokeless *adj.* 无烟的；不产生烟的 ☐
★ secure *v.* (生义)将……固定；扣紧
adj. (熟义)可靠的；稳固的 ☐

读后续写

* disturb *v.* 使不安；使烦恼；打扰 ☐
* drill *n.* 军事训练；操练；钻头 ☐
* freeze *v.* 吓呆；结冰 ☐
* intelligent *adj.* 聪明的；有才智的 ☐
• expansive *adj.* 广阔的；辽阔的 ☐

• commander *n.* 指挥官;司令官 □
◇ in unison 一起;一致行动;协调地 □
◇ freeze in one's tracks 突然止步;(使)怔住 □
◇ glued to the spot 动弹不得;吓呆了;惊呆了 □

TEST 1 长难句精析

1. (阅读理解B·第一段)A couple who took over a bookshop that has been at the heart of its community for 75 years is marking the milestone with a town-wide celebration. 一对夫妻接手了一家在社区中心位置屹立了75年的书店,如今他们正通过一场全镇范围的庆祝活动来纪念这一里程碑。

本句是主从复合句。who took over... for 75 years是who引导的定语从句,修饰先行词A couple;在该从句中,that has been... for 75 years是that引导的定语从句,修饰先行词a bookshop。

2. (完形填空·第三段最后一句)Though I shook and trembled the entire way up, by the time I reached the top, I knew rock climbing would be part of my life. 尽管我全程都在发抖,但当我登顶时,我知道攀岩将成为我生活的一部分。

本句是主从复合句。Though I shook... way up是though引导的让步状语从句;在主句中,by the time I reached the top为时间状语从句;rock climbing would be part of my life为省略了引导词的宾语从句,作动词knew的宾语。

TEST 2 词汇反扫

阅读理解A

* broadcasting *n.* 广播 □
* audio *adj.* 音频的;声音的 □
* technique *n.* 技术;技能 □
* session *n.* 一节;一场;一段时间 □
• storytelling *n.* 讲故事 □
• hands-on *adj.* 动手的;实际操作的 □
• interactive *adj.* 互动的;相互交流的 □
• completion *n.* 完成;结束 □
★ live *adj.* (生义)现场直播的
v. (熟义)住;居住 □

阅读理解B

* overcome *v.* 克服;解决 □
* grateful *adj.* 感激的;表示感谢的 □
* previous *adj.* 先前的;以往的 □
* dedicated *adj.* 专心致志的;一心一意的 □
* endure *v.* 忍受;忍耐 □
* setback *n.* 挫折;阻碍 □
• inspiration *n.* 鼓舞人心的人;灵感 □
• competitive *adj.* 努力竞争的;一心求胜的 □
★ race *v.* (生义)参加比赛
n. (熟义)赛跑;民族 □
◇ take on 接受;着手处理 □

阅读理解C

* remote *adj.* 偏远的;遥远的 □
* cruise *n.* 航行;乘船游览 □
* predatory *adj.* 食肉的;捕食性的 □
* hook *n.* 钩;钓钩;诱饵 □
* undertake *v.* 从事;承担 □
* symbiotic *adj.* 共生的;互相依赖的 □
* secluded *adj.* 偏僻的;隐蔽的 □
• high-quality *adj.* 高质量的 □
★ fat *n.* (生义)脂肪
adj. (熟义)肥胖的 □

阅读理解D

* spicy *adj.* 辛辣的;加有香料的 □
* chemical *n.* 化学物质;化学制品 □
* flavor *n.* 味道 □
* neutralize *v.* 中和;使成为中性 □
* sensitive *adj.* 敏感的;过敏的 □
* flexible *adj.* 柔韧的;可弯曲的 □
• unknowingly *adv.* 无意中;不知不觉地 □
• detection *n.* 察觉;发现;探测 □
• tester *n.* 测试员;试验员 □

阅读理解七选五

* strategy *n.* 策略;计策;行动计划 □
* regret *v.* 懊悔;惋惜;感到遗憾 □
* perspective *n.* 观点;态度;思考方法 □
• backfire *v.* 产生事与愿违的不良(或危险)后果 □
• unfair *adj.* 不公平的;不公正的 □
• workout *n.* 锻炼 □
• progressive *adj.* 渐进的;逐步发展的 □
★ fuel *v.* (生义)使更强烈;加强;刺激
n. (熟义)燃料 □
★ hit *v.* (生义)到达(某地)
(熟义)击;打;碰撞 □
◇ stick out 坚持到底;突出 □

完形填空

* shower *v.* 大量地给;(洗)淋浴 □
* blindness *n.* 失明 □
• grown-up *adj.* 长大成人的;成年的 □
• dislike *v.* 不喜欢;厌恶 □